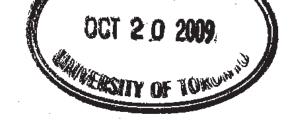
African Nova Scotian-Mi'kmaw Relations

Paula C. Madden



Copyright © 2009 Paula Madden

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form by any means without permission in writing from the publisher, except by a reviewer, who may quote brief passages in a review.

Editing: Brenda Conroy Cover Art: John van der Woude Printed and bound in Canada by Hignell Book Printing



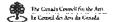
Published in Canada by Fernwood Publishing
32 Oceanvista Lane
Black Point, Nova Scotia, B0J 1B0
and #8 - 222 Osborne Street, Winnipeg, Manitoba, R3L 1Z3
www.fernwoodpublishing.ca

Fernwood Publishing Company Limited gratefully acknowledges the financial support of the Government of Canada through the Book Publishing Industry Development Program (BPIDP), the Canada Council for the Arts and the Nova Scotia Department of Tourism and Culture for our publishing program.



Canadian

imoine





Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication

Madden, Paula, 1964-African Nova Scotian-Mi'kmaw relations / Paula Madden.

Includes bibliographical references. ISBN 978-1-55266-323-3

1. Black Canadians--Nova Scotia--History. 2. Micmac Indians--Nova Scotia--History. 3. Black Canadians--Government policy--Nova Scotia--History. 4. Micmac Indians--Nova Scotia--Government relations. 5. Nova Scotia--Race relations--History. I. Title.

FC2350.B6M33 2009

971.6'00496

C2009-904177-4

Contents

1.	Genesis	7
	In the Beginning	8
	Reflections on Naming	8
	The Racial State	11
	Theoretical Framework	
	Black Identity	12
	Beyond Theory and Identity	17
	A Note on Jurisdiction	19
	The Mikmag	19
	The Nova Scotia Human Rights Commission	22
	Examining Black/Mi'kmaw/Indigenous Relations	24
	Notes-many-many-many-many-many-many-many-many	
2.	Citizenship, Race and Identity	29
	The Articulation of Black Canadian Identities	31
	The Politics of Place and Belonging	37
	Notes_	38
3.	The Mi [®] kmaw People and the Descendants of the Pre-Confederation Black Community	41
	Treaties	42
	${ m Land}_{{ m Res}_{ m HH}}$	43
	Housing ::	45
	Employment	46
	Education	48
	Blacks in Mi'kma'ki	51
	land	52
	Employment	53
	Housing	
	Education.	
	Notes,	
4.	Racial Subjects and Human Rights	69
	Human Rights in Nova Scotia	70
	Notes par mention and the second and	83

5.	Relations	
	Generally Speaking	,9(
	Attempts to Collaborate	95
	Kinship	95
	On Indigenous Black Nova Scotians	.,,,,,,_,96
	Summing It Up	_,,,,,,_,,
	Notes	
6.	Conclusion	
	Notes	
Refe	107	