

C i s
W H E N
D i d e e n
T H E P L U M E S
K a t
R I S E



The Way of the Lake Babine Nation
Jo-Anne Fiske and Betty Patrick

Jo-Anne Fiske

Cis dideen kat
(When the Plumes Rise):
The Way of the Lake Babine Nation

with the assistance of Betty Patrick



UBC Press • Vancouver • Toronto

© Lake Babine Nation 2000

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without prior written permission of the publisher, or, in Canada, in the case of photocopying or other reprographic copying, a licence from CANCOPY (Canadian Copyright Licensing Agency), 900 – 6 Adelaide Street East, Toronto, ON M5C 1H6.

Printed in Canada on acid-free paper ∞

ISBN 0-7748-0811-X (hardcover)

ISBN 0-7748-0812-8 (paperback)

Canadian Cataloguing in Publication Data

Fiske, Jo-Anne, 1946-

Cis dideen kat = When the plumes rise

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-7748-0811-X (bound)

ISBN 0-7748-0812-8 (pbk.)

1. Carrier Indians–British Columbia–Babine Lake Region. 2. Carrier law. 3. Carrier Indians–British Columbia–Babine Lake Region–Government relations. I. Patrick, Betty, 1947- II. Title. III. Title: When the plumes rise.

E99.T17F57 2000

971.1'82004972

C00-910975-7

This book has been published with the help of a grant from the Humanities and Social Sciences Federation of Canada, using funds provided by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

UBC Press acknowledges the financial support of the Government of Canada through the Book Publishing Industry Development Program (BPIDP) for our publishing activities.

Canada

We also gratefully acknowledge the support of the Canada Council for the Arts for our publishing program, as well as the support of the British Columbia Arts Council.

Set in Stone by Brenda and Neil West, BN Typographics West

Printed and bound in Canada

Copy editor: Joanne Richardson

Proofreader: Darcy Cullen

Indexer: Annette Lorek

UBC Press

University of British Columbia

2029 West Mall, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z2

(604) 822-5959

Fax: (604) 822-6083

E-mail: info@ubcpres.ubc.ca

www.ubcpres.ubc.ca

Contents

Illustrations / viii

Acknowledgments / ix

Prologue / 3

- 1** The Political and Cultural Context / 7
- 2** Investigating Social and Cultural Practices / 15
- 3** The Lake Babine People: The Four-Clan Nation / 31
- 4** The Balhats / 57
- 5** Origin and History of the Balhats / 104
- 6** The Way of the Balhats / 122
- 7** Colonial Legal Orders / 146
- 8** Contemporary Justice Issues / 177
- 9** Conclusion / 217

Notes / 234

References / 242

Index / 249