

ENDING DENIAL

Understanding Aboriginal Issues

WAYNE WARRY



University of Toronto Press

Copyright © 2007 Wayne Warry
First published by Broadview Press 2007
Reprinted 2009 by University of Toronto Press

www.utphighereducation.com

All rights reserved. The use of any part of this publication reproduced, transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, or stored in a retrieval system, without prior written consent of the publisher — or in the case of photocopying, a licence from Access Copyright (Canadian Copyright Licensing Agency), One Yonge Street, Suite 1900, Toronto, Ontario M5E 1E5 — is an infringement of the copyright law.

LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES CANADA CATALOGUING IN PUBLICATION

Warry, Wayne

Ending denial : understanding Aboriginal issues / Wayne Warry.

ISBN 978-1-44260-005-8

1. Native peoples—Canada. 2. Racism—Canada. I. Title.

E78.C2W38 2007 971.004'97 . C2007-900164-5

We welcome comments and suggestions regarding any aspect of our publications — please feel free to contact us at news@utphighereducation.com or visit our internet site at www.utphighereducation.com.

North America
5201 Dufferin Street
Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M3H 5T8

2250 Military Road
Tonawanda, New York, USA, 14150

ORDERS PHONE: 1-800-565-9523

ORDERS FAX: 1-800-221-9985

ORDERS EMAIL: utpbooks@utpress.utoronto.ca

UK, Ireland, and
Continental Europe
NBN International
Estover Road, Plymouth,
PL6 7PY, UK
FAX ORDER LINE: 44 (0) 1752 202333
TEL: 44 (0) 1752 202301
orders@nbninternational.com

This book is printed on paper containing 100% post-consumer fibre.

University of Toronto Press acknowledges the financial support for its publishing activities of the Government of Canada through the Book Publishing Industry Development Program (BPIDP).

Cover & Interior Design by Grace Cheong, Black Eye Design

Printed in Canada

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements 8

A Note on Terminology 9

Introduction 13

PART I Truth and Denial

Chapter 1 Truth, Advocacy, and Aboriginal Issues 23

Chapter 2 The New Assimilation Arguments 33

Chapter 3 Ending Denial: Acknowledging History and Colonialism 53

Chapter 4 The Media: Sustaining Stereotypes 69

PART II Understanding Aboriginal Issues

Chapter 5 Putting Culture into the Debates 87

Chapter 6 Being Aboriginal: Identity 99

Chapter 7 Culture in the City 111

Chapter 8 Courts and Claims: Aboriginal Resource Rights 123

Chapter 9 Sustainable Economic Development 137

Chapter 10 Hopeful Signs: Capacity Building in Health 151

Chapter 11 The Third Order: Accountable Aboriginal Governments 167

Conclusion The River 183

References 195

Index 206