

*Christopher Walmsley*

---

## Protecting Aboriginal Children



**UBC Press** • Vancouver • Toronto

© UBC Press 2005

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without prior written permission of the publisher, or, in Canada, in the case of photocopying or other reprographic copying, a licence from Access Copyright (Canadian Copyright Licensing Agency), [www.accesscopyright.ca](http://www.accesscopyright.ca).

15 14 13 12 11 10 09 08 07 06 05      5 4 3 2 1

Printed in Canada on ancient-forest-free paper (100% post-consumer recycled) that is processed chlorine- and acid-free, with vegetable-based inks.

---

**Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication**

Walmsley, Christopher

Protecting Aboriginal children / Christopher Walmsley.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 13: 978-0-7748-1170-5

ISBN 10: 0-7748-1170-6

1. Indian children – Services for – British Columbia. 2. Child welfare – British Columbia. 3. Child welfare workers – British Columbia. I. Title.

HV745.B7W34 2005      362.7'089'970711      C2005-905415-8

---

**Canada**

UBC Press gratefully acknowledges the financial support for our publishing program of the Government of Canada through the Book Publishing Industry Development Program (BPIDP), and of the Canada Council for the Arts, and the British Columbia Arts Council.

UBC Press

The University of British Columbia

2029 West Mall

Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z2

604-822-5959 / Fax: 604-822-6083

[www.ubcpress.ca](http://www.ubcpress.ca)

# Contents

Foreword / ix

*Bill Simon*

Acknowledgments / xiii

- 1** Introduction / 1
- 2** The Historical Context / 8
- 3** The British Columbia Context / 19
- 4** A Description of Practice / 31
- 5** The Sociopolitical Practice Context / 47
- 6** Organizational Context of Practice / 63
- 7** The Community Context / 74
- 8** Visions, Explanations, and Knowledge for Practice / 83
- 9** Choices for Change / 108
- 10** Social Representations of Child Protection Practice / 124

## Appendices

- 1** Note on the Theoretical Framework / 139
- 2** Note on Methodology / 148

References / 158

Index / 167