SHARING OUR STORIES OF SURVIVAL

Native Women Surviving Violence



EDITED BY SARAH DEER, BONNIE CLAIRMONT CARRIE A. MARTELL, AND MAUREEN L. WHITE EAGLE



ALTAMIRA PRESS

A division of Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. A wholly owned subsidiary of The Rowman & Littlefield Publishing Group, Inc. 4501 Forbes Boulevard, Suite 200, Lanham, MD 20706 www.altamirapress.com

Estover Road, Plymouth PL6 7PY, United Kingdom

Copyright © 2008 by Tribal Law and Policy Institute

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Information Available

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Sharing our stories of survival: native women surviving violence / edited by Sarah Deer, Bonnie Clairmont, and Carrie A. Martell. . . . (et al.)

p. cm. — (Tribal legal studies series)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN-13: 978-0-7591-1124-0 (cloth: alk. paper)

ISBN-10: 0-7591-1124-3 (cloth: alk. paper)

ISBN-13: 978-0-7591-1125-7 (pbk. : alk. paper)

ISBN-10: 0-7591-1125-1 (pbk. : alk. paper)

I. Indian women—North America—Social conditions. 2. Indian women—Violence against—North America. 3. Indians, Treatment of—North America. I. Deer, Sarah, 1972- II. Clairmont, Bonnie, 1950- III. Martell, Carrie A., 1978-

E99.W8S43 2008 305.48'969208997073—dc22

2007018798

Printed in the United States of America

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992.

CONTENTS



Foreword xi

Preface xv

Eagle's Wings by Petra L. Solimon (Laguna/Zuni)

Part I: Introduction to Violence Against Native Women

Native Women by Jayci Malone (Stockbridge-Munsee Mohican)

CHAPTER 1

Beloved Women: Life Givers, Caretakers, Teachers of Future Generations 3

Jacqueline Agraca

Skin on Skin by Sally Brunk (Lac du Flambeau Ojibwa)

CHAPTER 2

Sexual Violence: An Introduction to the Social and Legal Issues for

Native Women 31

Charlene Ann LaPointe

Rape by Eileen Hudon (White Earth Ojibwe)

CHAPTER 3

Domestic Violence: An Introduction to the Social and Legal Issues for

Native Women 49

Victoria Ybanez

Run by Lea Krmpotich Carr (White Earth Ojibwe)

CHAPTER 4

Special Issues Facing Alaska Native Women Survivors of Violence 71

Eleanor Ned-Sunnyboy

Kitchen Table Wisdom by Margaret "Augie" Kochuten (Quinault)

CHAPTER 5

Overview of Issues Facing Native Women Who Are Survivors of Violence in Urban Communities 87

Rose L. Clark and Carrie L. Johnson

Part II: Stories of Survival

The Dance of Violence by Tracie Jones Myrick Meyer (Kalapuya)

CHAPTER 6

From a Woman Who Experienced Violence 105
Anonymous

Bouncy, Lively by Juanita Pahdopony (Comanche)

CHAPTER 7

Walking in the Darkness, Then Finding the Light 115
Lisa Frank

Intimate Disfigurement by Amanda D. Faircloth (Lumbee)

CHAPTER 8

Violence across the Lifecycle 131

Diane E. Benson

WRONG!!! by Frances M. Blackburn (Northern Arapahoe)

CHAPTER 9

Prisoner W-20170/Other 149

Stormy Ogden

Lecturing in Indian Studies on the Eve of the Millennium by Kim Shuck (Tsalagi, Sauk/Fox)

CHAPTER 10

Living in Fear 167

Karlene

Wolf by Coya Hope White Hat-Artichoker (Lakota)

Part III: Advocacy

How Madwomen Survive by MariJo Moore (Cherokee)

CHAPTER 11

Introduction to Advocacy for Native Women Who Have Been Raped 181

Bonnie Clairmont and Samb Deer

Conversations Between Here and Home by Joy Harjo (Mvskoke)

CHAPTER 12

The Role of Advocates in the Tribal Legal System: Context Is Everything 193

Brenda Hill

the house of comfort by Nila NorthSun (Shoshone/Chippewa)

CHAPTER 13

Overview of Sexual Violence Perpetrated by Purported Indian Medicine Men 215

Bonnie Clairmont

Did I Know Your Dad? by Diane E. Benson (Tlingit)

Part IV: Tribal Legal Systems

Survival by Venus St. Martin (Colville/Nez Perce)

CHAPTER 14

Jurisdiction and Violence Against Native Women 233

B. J. Jones

Free Man Walking by Mary BlackBonnet (Sicangu Lakota)

CHAPTER 15

Representing Native American Victims in Protection Order Hearings 249

Kelly Gaines Stoner

Untitled by Sharon Lynn Reyna (Stockbridge-Munsee/Mohican)

CHAPTER 16

Using Full Faith and Credit to Protect Native American Survivors of Domestic Violence, Stalking, and Sexual Assault 267

Danielle G. Van Ess and Sarah Deer

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 17

Divorce, Child Custody, and Support Issues in Tribal Courts 281

Hallie Bongar White

The Deafness of Domestic Violence by Kimberly Mullican Querdibitty

CHAPTER 18

The Indian Child Welfare Act and Violence Against Women 297
James G. White and Sarah Michile Martin

NO ESCAPE by Anonymous

CHAPTER 19

The Role of Probation in Providing Safety for Native Women 311

George Twiss

Testament by Judi Brannan Armbruster (Karuk)

Glossary 337

Index 343

About the Advisory Board 347

About the Contributors 351

About the Editors 36I