

THE EAGLE RETURNS

*The Legal History of the Grand Traverse Band
of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians*

Matthew L. M. Fletcher

Michigan State University Press | *East Lansing*

Copyright © 2012 by Matthew L. M. Fletcher

© The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (R 1997) (Permanence of Paper).



Michigan State University Press
East Lansing, Michigan 48823-5245

Printed and bound in the United States of America.

18 17 16 15 14 13 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CATALOGING-IN-PUBLICATION DATA

Fletcher, Matthew L. M.

The eagle returns : the legal history of the Grand Traverse band of Ottawa and Chippewa indians / Matthew L.M. Fletcher.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-61186-022-1 (cloth : alk. paper) 1. Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians, Michigan—History. 2. Ottawa Indians—Michigan—Grand Traverse Bay Region—History. 3. Ottawa Indians—Legal status, laws, etc.—Michigan—Grand Traverse Bay Region. 4. Ottawa Indians—Michigan—Grand Traverse Bay Region—Government relations. 5. Ojibwa Indians—Michigan—Grand Traverse Bay Region—History. 6. Ojibwa Indians—Legal status, laws, etc.—Michigan—Grand Traverse Bay Region. 7. Ojibwa Indians—Michigan—Grand Traverse Bay Region—Government relations. 8. Grand Traverse Bay Region (Mich.)—History. I. Title.

E78.M6F57 2010

977.4'64—dc22

2011008829

Cover and book design by Charlie Sharp, Sharp Designs, Lansing, Michigan



Michigan State University Press is a member of the Green Press Initiative and is committed to developing and encouraging ecologically responsible publishing practices. For more information about the Green Press Initiative and the use of recycled paper in book publishing, please visit www.greenpressinitiative.org.

Visit Michigan State University Press on the World Wide Web at www.msupress.msu.edu

Contents

INTRODUCTION	ix
CHAPTER 1. The Story of the 1836 Treaty of Washington	2
CHAPTER 2. The Story of the 1855 Treaty of Detroit	34
CHAPTER 3. The Story of the Dispossession of the Grand Traverse Band Land Base	56
CHAPTER 4. The Story of the Federal Recognition of the Grand Traverse Band	84
CHAPTER 5. The Story of the Grand Traverse Band's Treaty Rights Fight	108
CHAPTER 6. The Story of the Development of Modern Tribal Law and Justice Systems	148
CHAPTER 7. The Story of the Grand Traverse Band's Gaming Operations	168
AFTERWORD. <i>Carcieri v. Salazar</i> and the Band's Future Land Base	190
NOTES	195
BIBLIOGRAPHY	237
INDEX	249